

# Anti-DDOS (at) RedIRIS

*Francisco Monserrat*

*Connecting Spanish R&D&i since 1988*



# DDOS a new security problem ?

BRINGING CIVILIZATION TO ITS KNEES...



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by Nitrozac & Snaggy



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# Denial-of-service attack

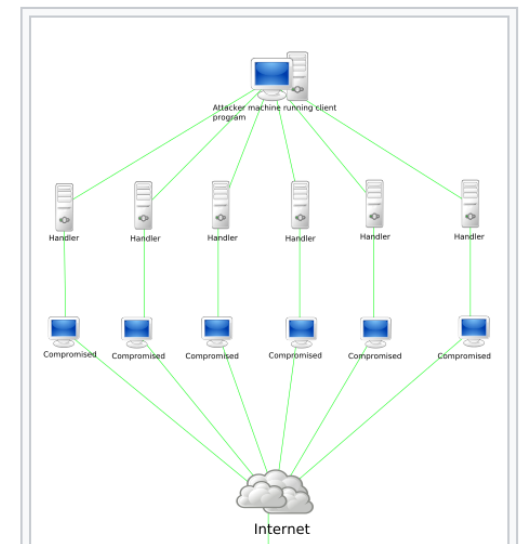
From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

*"DoS" redirects here. For the family of computer operating systems, see [DOS](#). For the United States federal executive department, see [United States Department of State](#). For other uses, see [DOS \(disambiguation\)](#).*

In [computing](#), a **denial-of-service attack (DoS attack)** is a [cyber-attack](#) in which the perpetrator seeks to make a machine or network resource unavailable to its intended [users](#) by temporarily or indefinitely disrupting [services](#) of a [host](#) connected to the [Internet](#). Denial of service is typically accomplished by flooding the targeted machine or resource with superfluous requests in an attempt to overload systems and prevent some or all legitimate requests from being fulfilled.<sup>[1]</sup>

In a **distributed denial-of-service attack (DDoS attack)**, the incoming traffic flooding the victim originates from many different sources. This effectively makes it impossible to stop the attack simply by blocking a single source.

A DoS or DDoS attack is analogous to a group of people crowding the entry door of a shop, making it hard for legitimate customers to enter, disrupting trade.



Has your organization received a  
Denied of Service (DOS) attack in  
the last year ?



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Red

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Infraestructuras  
Científicas y Técnicas  
Singulares

# Why we care about DDOS ?

## Collateral damage

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

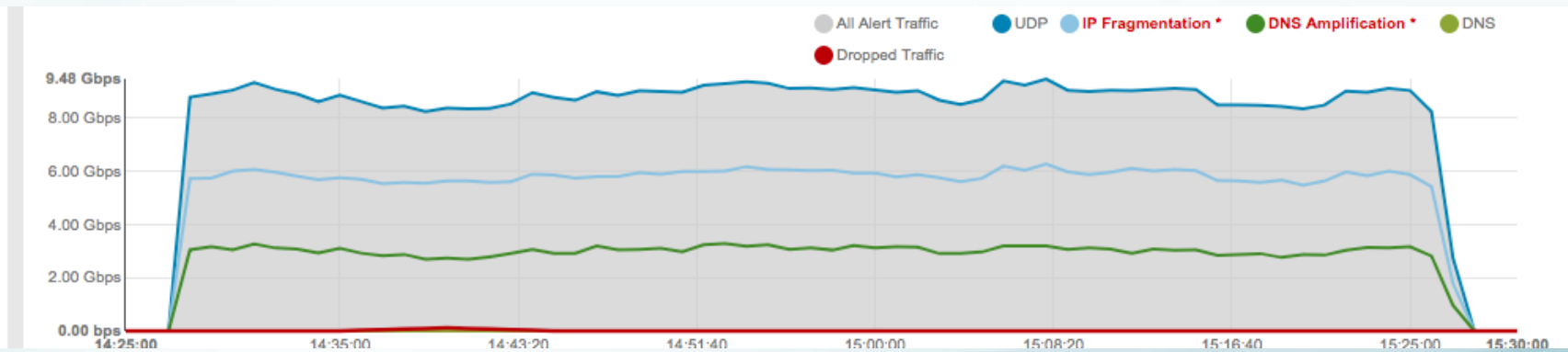
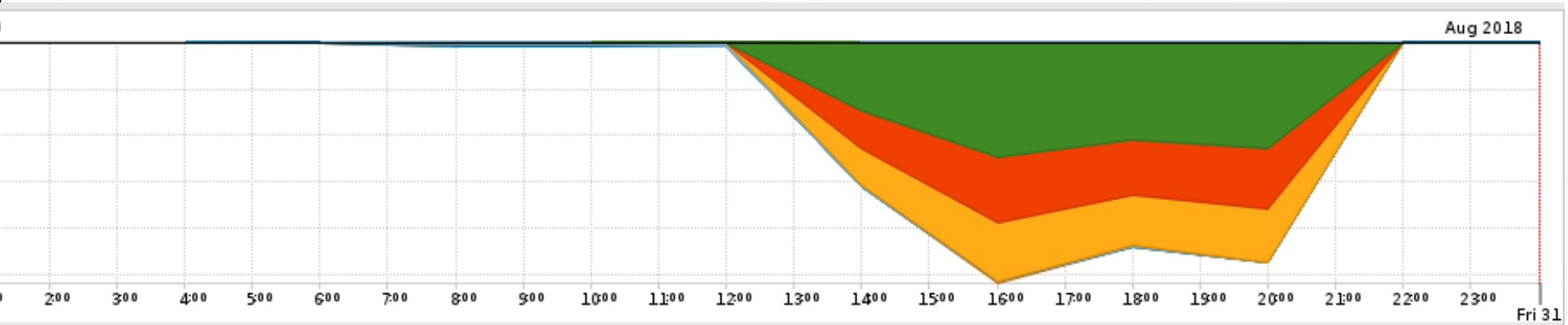
*For other uses, see [Collateral damage \(disambiguation\)](#).*



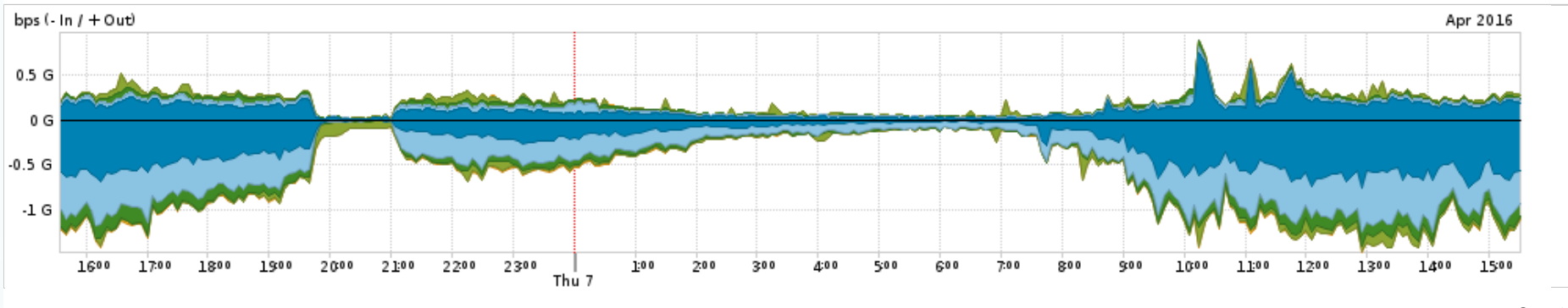
The examples and perspective in this article **deal primarily with the United States and do not represent a worldwide view of the subject**. You may [improve this article](#), discuss the issue on the [talk page](#), or [create a new article](#), as appropriate.  
*(March 2018) (Learn how and when to remove this template message)*

**Collateral damage** is the deaths, injuries, or other damage inflicted on an unintended target. In American [military terminology](#), it is used for the incidental killing or wounding of [non-combatants](#) or damage to non-combatant property during an attack on a [legitimate military target](#).<sup>[1][2]</sup> In US military terminology, the unintentional destruction of allied or neutral targets is called [friendly fire](#).

# Volumetric (data volume) attacks

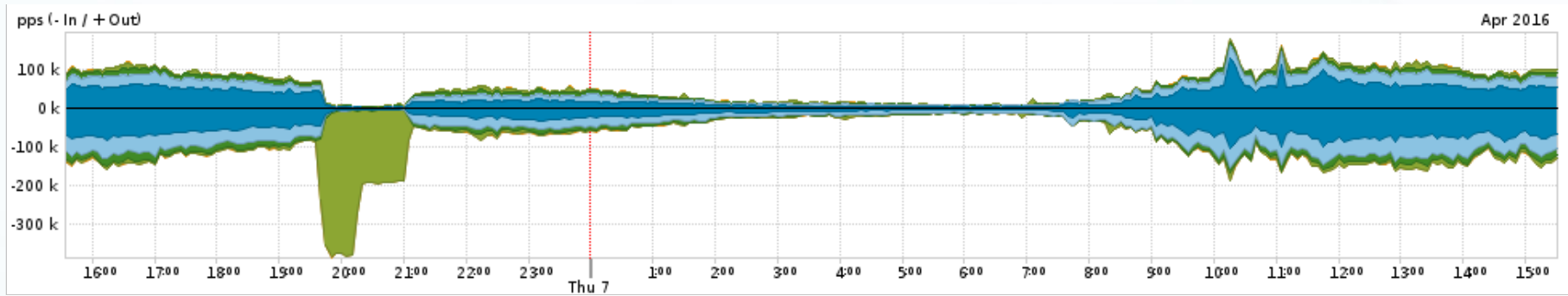


# Non volumetric attacks



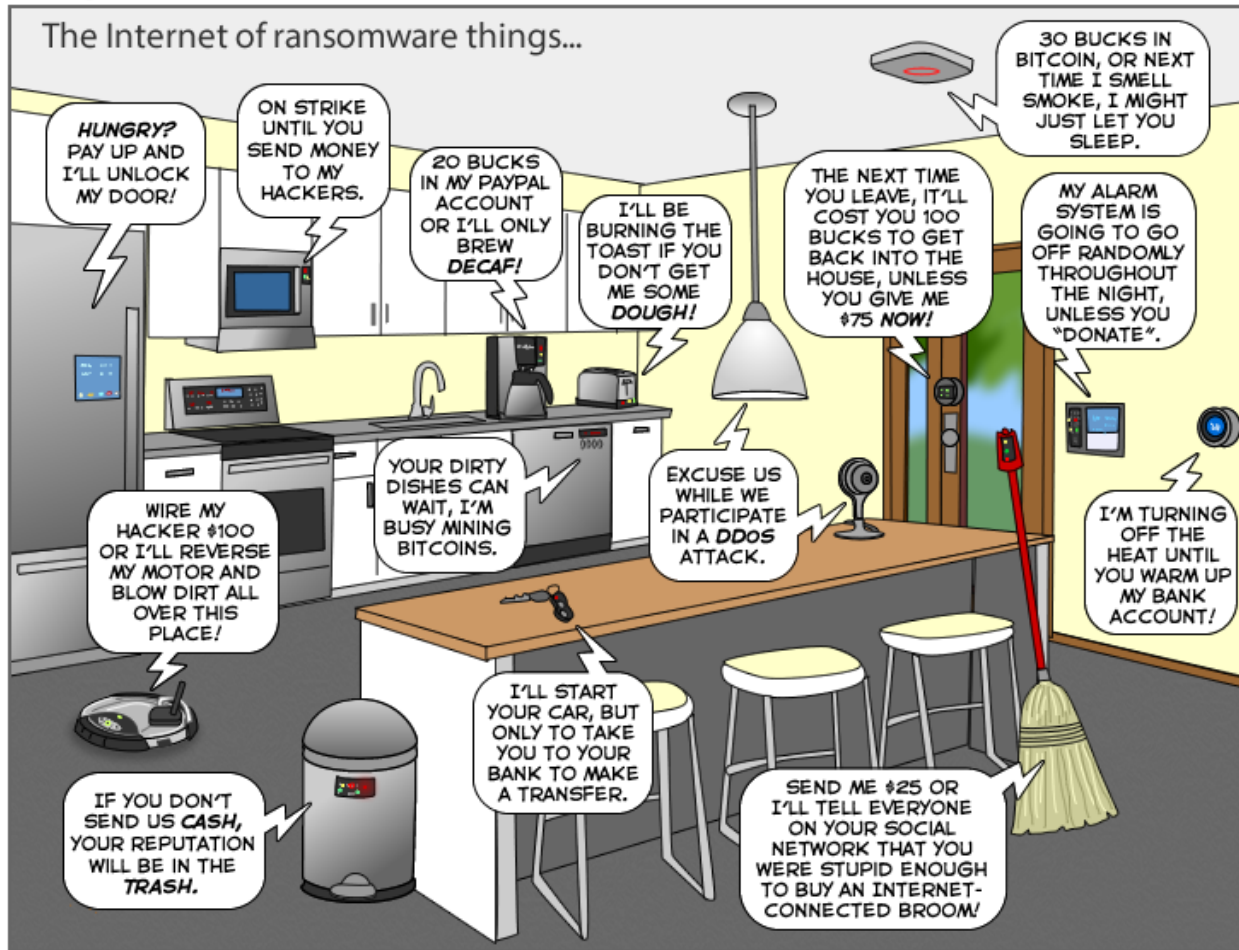


# Non volumetric attacks



# Non volumetric attacks

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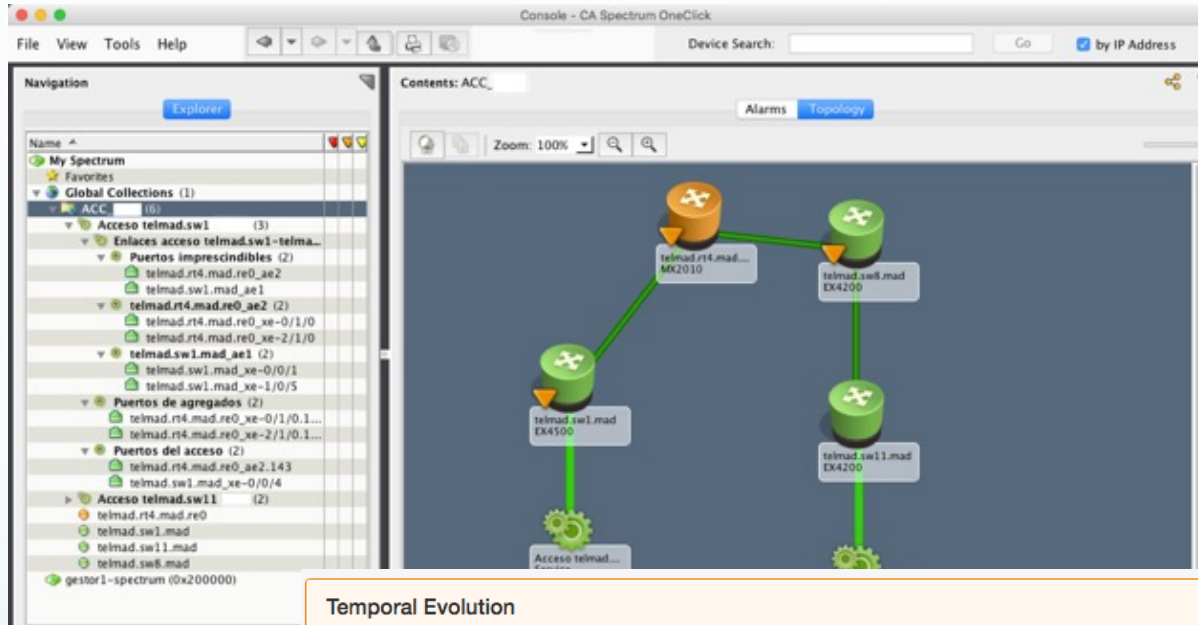


# How do you detect a DOS ?

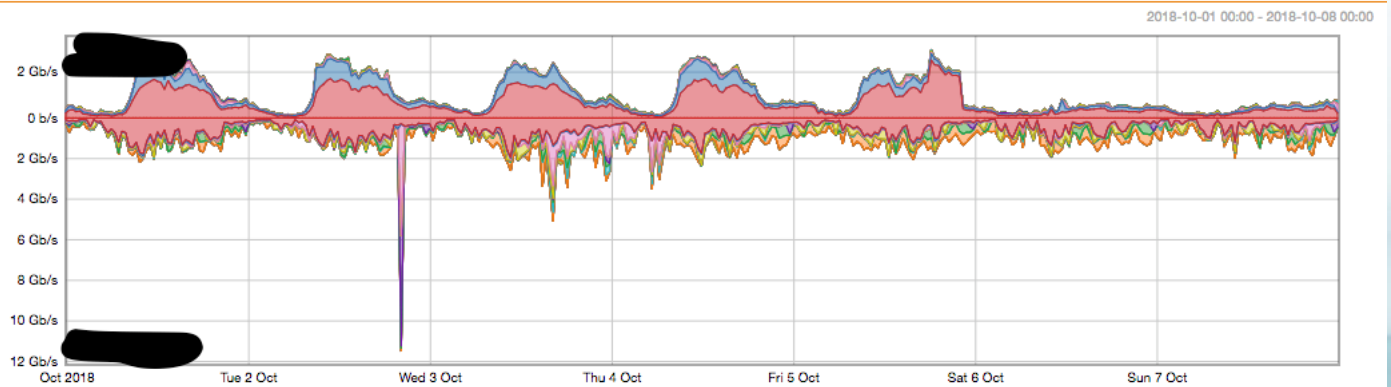
- Social media ,  
- SIEM correlation
- User calling
- Outside call
- Post Mortem analysis




# Network information



## Temporal Evolution



# Mitigation & cure

 SINCE 1828

cure

DICTIONARY    THESAURUS

**cured; curing**

**Definition of *cure* (Entry 2 of 3)**

*transitive verb*

**1 a** : to restore to health, soundness, or normality  
*// cured him of a rare blood disease*

**b** : to bring about recovery from  
*// cure a disease*

**2 a** : to deal with in a way that eliminates or rectifies  
*// ... his small size, which time would cure for him ...*  
— William Faulkner

**b** : to free from something objectionable or harmful  
*// trying to cure him of a bad habit*

 SINCE 1828

mitigate

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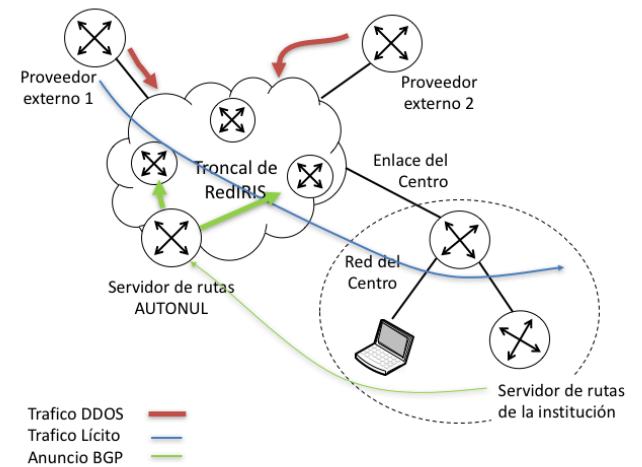
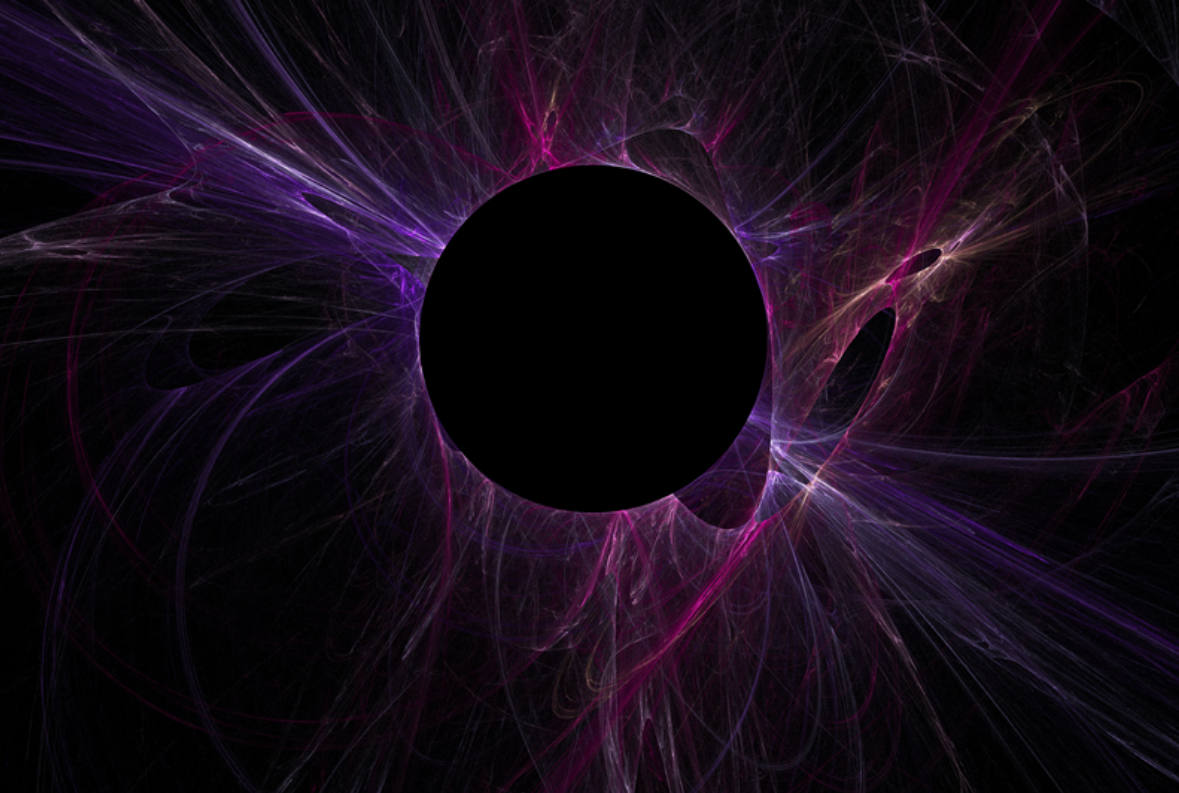
*transitive verb*

**1** : to cause to become less harsh or hostile : MOLLIFY  
*// aggressiveness may be mitigated or ... channeled*  
— Ashley Montagu

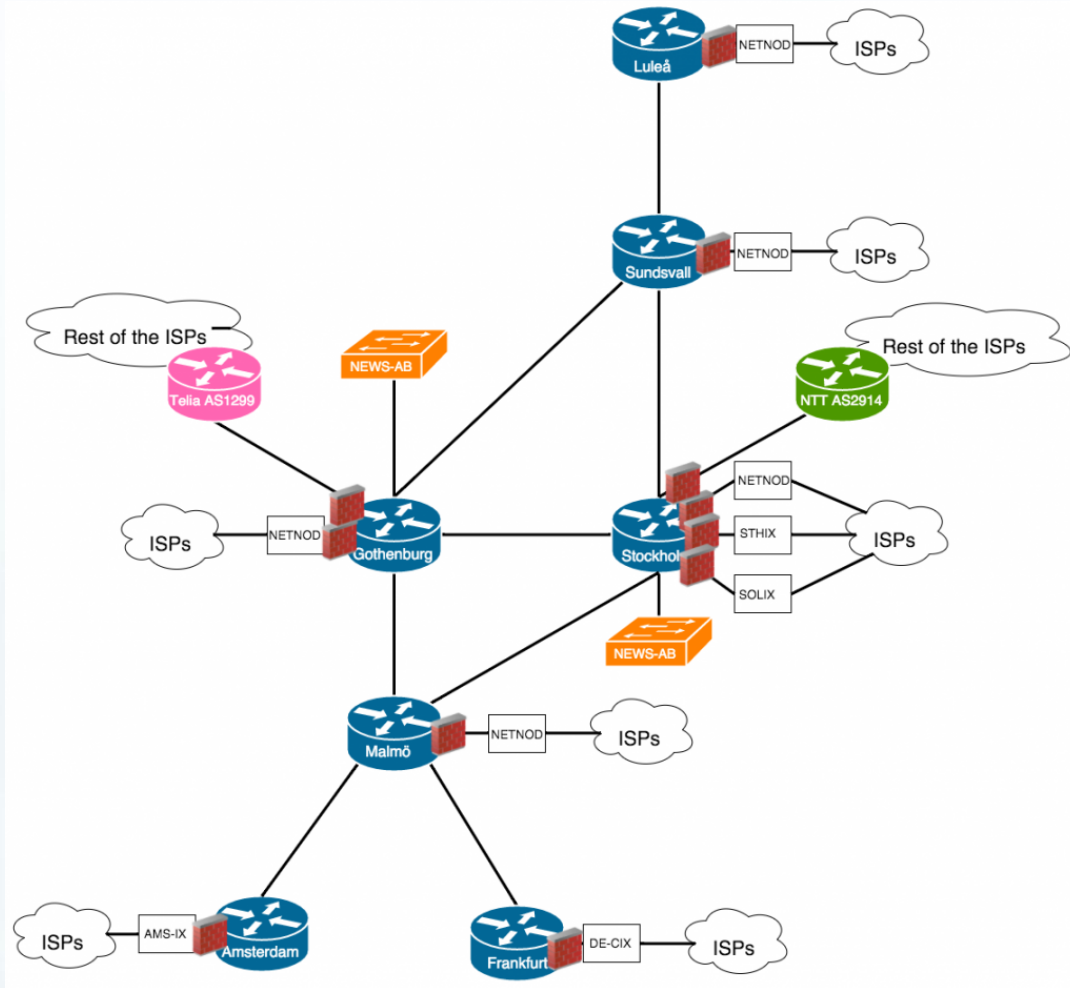
**2 a** : to make less severe or painful : ALLEVIATE  
*// mitigate a patient's suffering*

**b** : EXTENUATE  
*// attempted to mitigate the offense*

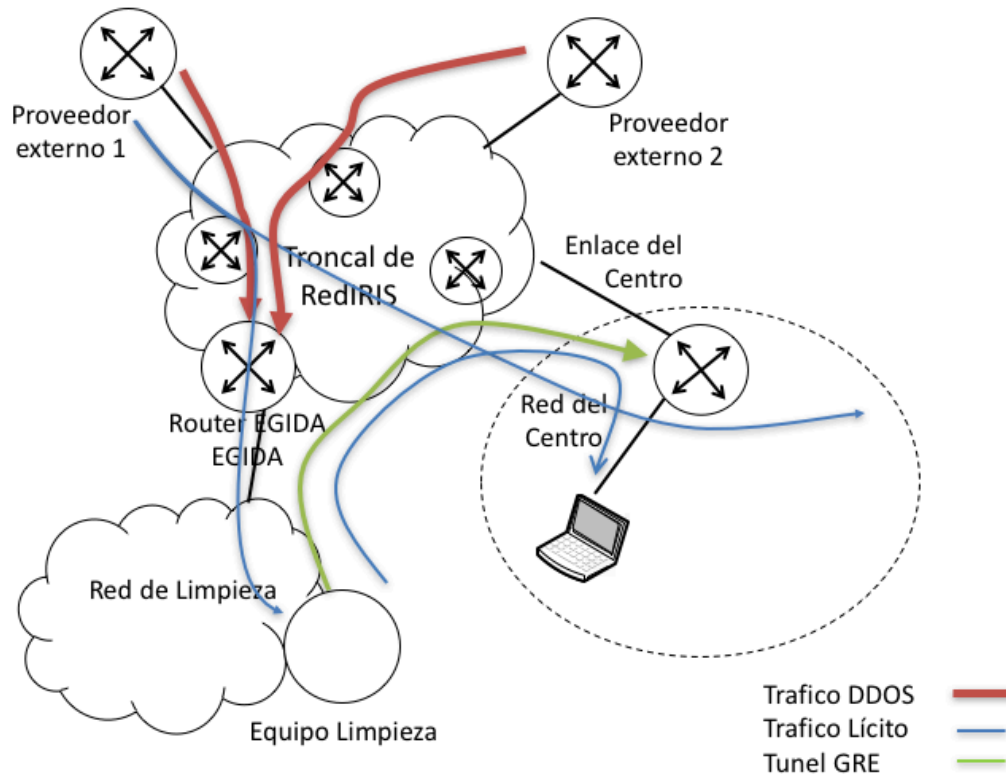
# Blackhole



# FlowSpec filtering

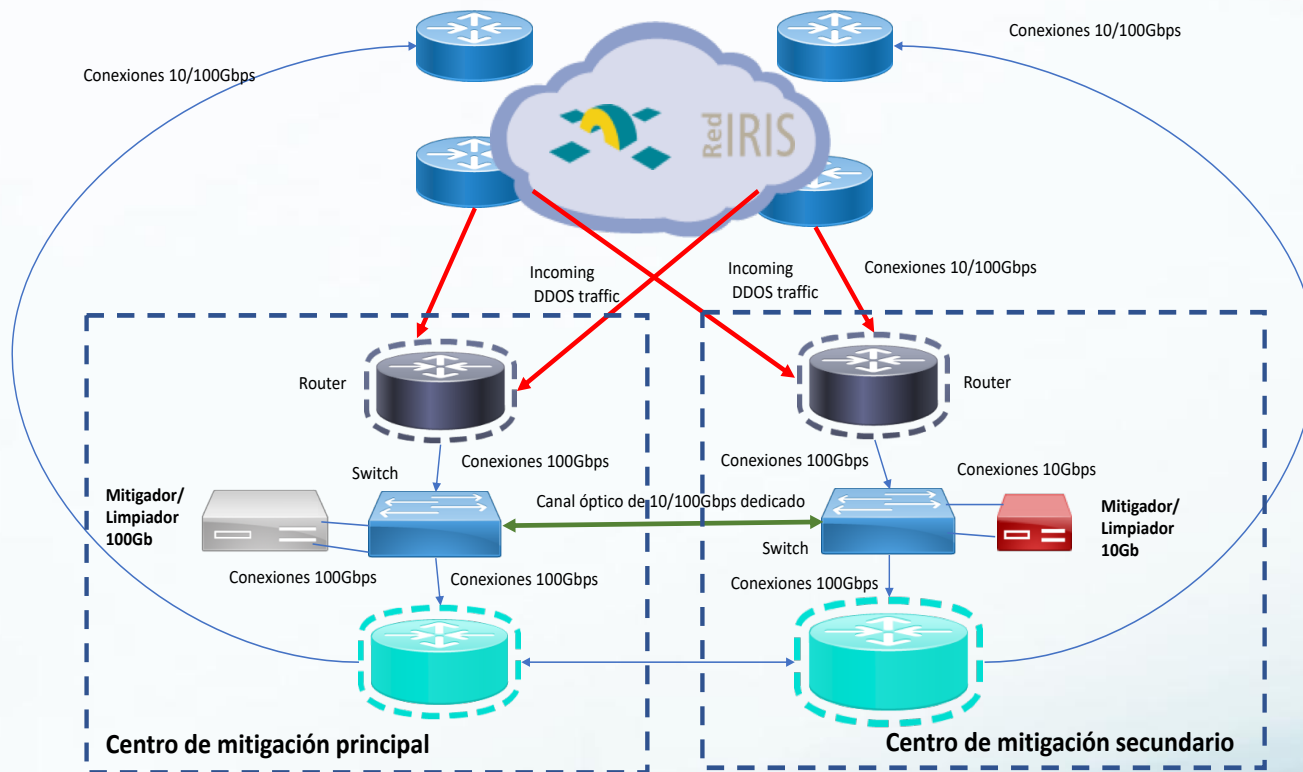


# Scrubbing center

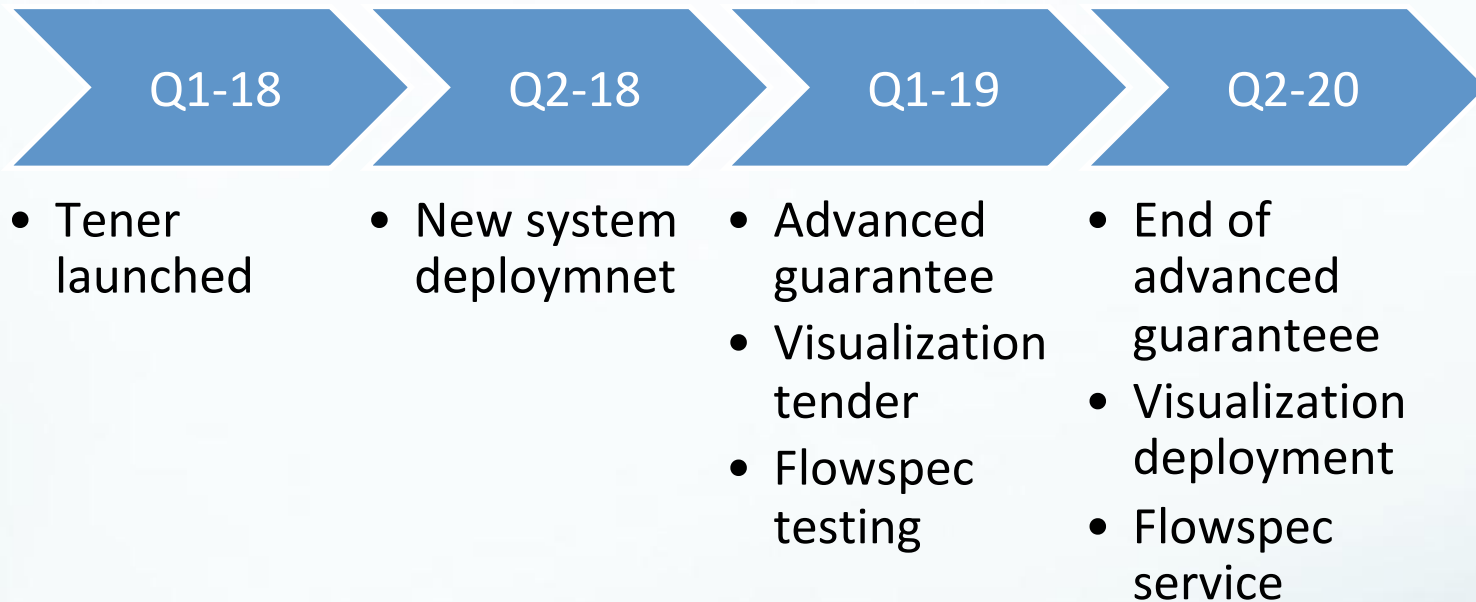




# Scrubbing Center



# Timeline





Red IRIS

**THANK YOU VERY MUCH!**